CONSTITUTION
OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC

Amendment introduced by Constitutional Law
26 September 2023, no. 1 «Amendment to
Article 33 of the Constitution with respect to
sporting activities» (Official Gazette no. 235 of
7 October 2023)

Article 33

Arts and science shall be free and may be freely
taught.

The Republic shall lay down general rules for
education and shall establish State schools of all
types and levels.

Entities and private persons shall have the right
to establish schools and institutions of education,
at no cost for the State.

The law, when setting out the rights and
obligations for non-State schools applying for
recognition, shall ensure that such schools enjoy
full liberty and offer their pupils an education and
qualifications of the same standards as those
afforded to pupils in State schools.

A State examination shall be required for
admission to and graduation from the various
types and levels of schools and to acquire
qualification to exercise a profession.
Higher education institutions, universities and academies, shall have the right to establish their own regulations within the limits established by the law.

The Republic recognizes the educational and social value of sport in all its forms and as a means to promote psycho-physical well-being.¹

¹ Paragraph added by virtue of Constitutional Law 26 September 2023, no. 1 «Amendment to Article 33 of the Constitution with respect to sporting activities» (Official Gazette no. 235 of 7 October 2023).